



Major findings & outputs from EU-funded DH projects

Birger Lauersen,
President, Euroheat & Power



Under the umbrella of



The project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under the grant agreement n° 767799 - COOL DH - H2020-EE-2016-2017/H2020-EE-2017-RIA-IA



DHC+ Platform

Access to funding and Network

- Foster participation and matchmaking of our members in EU projects

Advocacy and Communication

- Set priorities for DHC technology development & funding in Europe

Knowledge Transfer

- Be the key portal to access district energy related resources

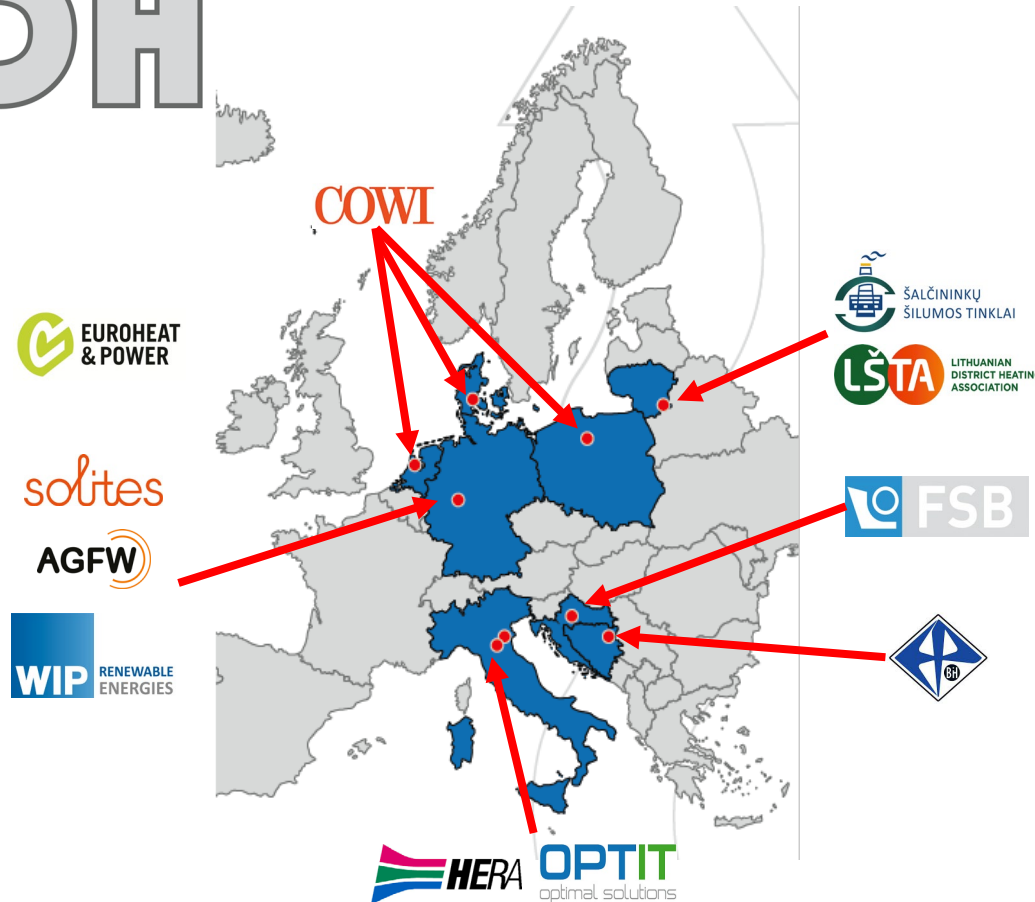
Replication & Scale up

- Accelerate the development and replication of sustainable district energy on the ground

EU Projects - cross cutting

DHC+ current project portfolio





- Initiated the DH **upgrading process** for 8 systems (Generation, Distribution, Use)
- Produced **Best Practices and Tools Handbook**
- Developed national action plans for DHN **retrofitting**
- Fostered **replication** of the proposed solutions across Europe

Improving existing DH networks in Europe

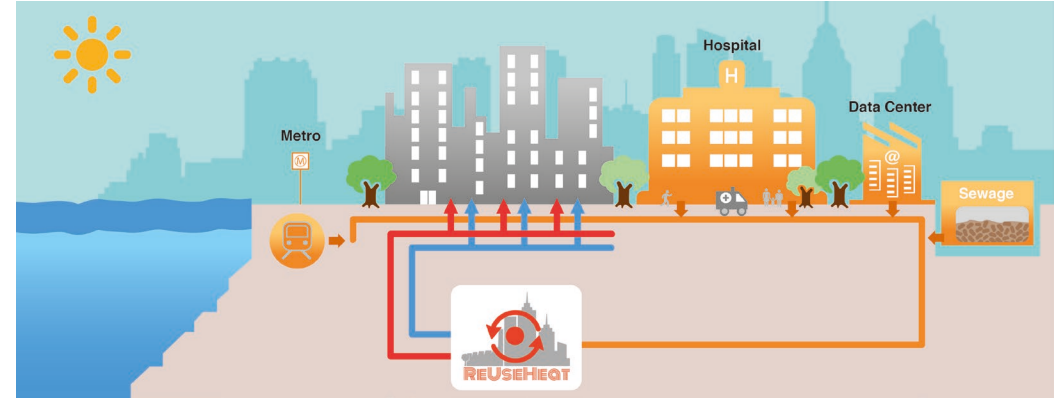


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Urban waste heat recovery into existing DH networks

- **Urban waste heat recovery potential** assessed at **1.41 EJ**, it can meet **10%** of EUs heating and cooling demand
- Necessary **stakeholders** to realize the opportunity identified
- **Barriers** and **risks** to urban waste heat recovery analysed → the ReUseHeat suggestion: a **credit facility** for urban waste heat
- A **tool to compare the costs** of different heat supply options from the perspective of the household owner developed → **Low-temperature DH is cost-competitive!**



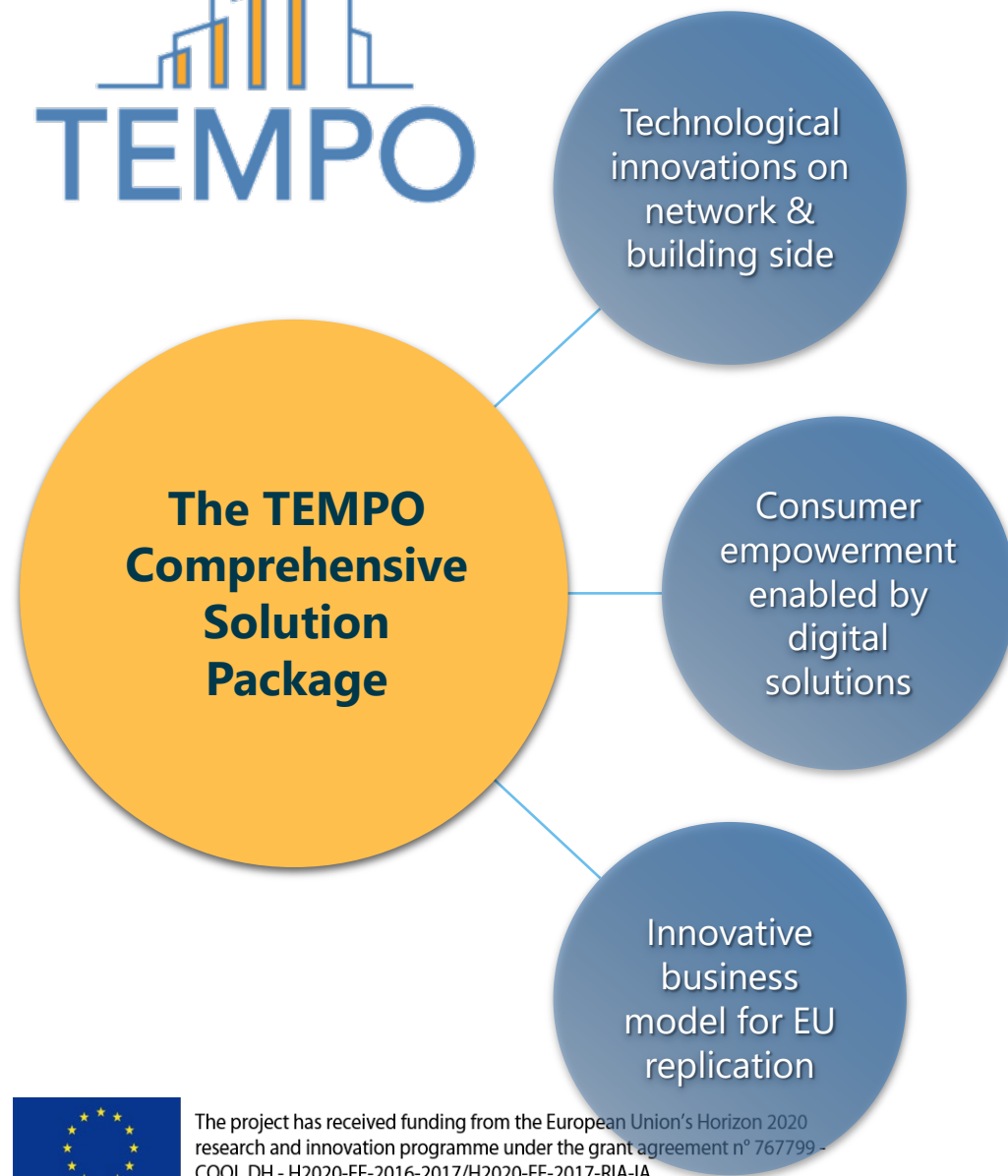
The technology is based on heat pumps boosting the temperatures to desired levels:

1. Datacenter in Braunschweig (20-25°C to 65°C)
2. Hospital in Madrid (20-35°C to 55°C)
3. Metro in Berlin (8-15°C to 50°C)



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TEMPO Demo sites

Existing urban DH network Brescia - IT

Smart DH controller reduces peak load

Return temperature reduction



New rural DH network Windsbach - DE

Low return temperatures <40°C

Useful for low- & medium-temperature networks (60-95°C) usable with renewable heat sources

Functional, compact, pre-assembled individual buffer unit

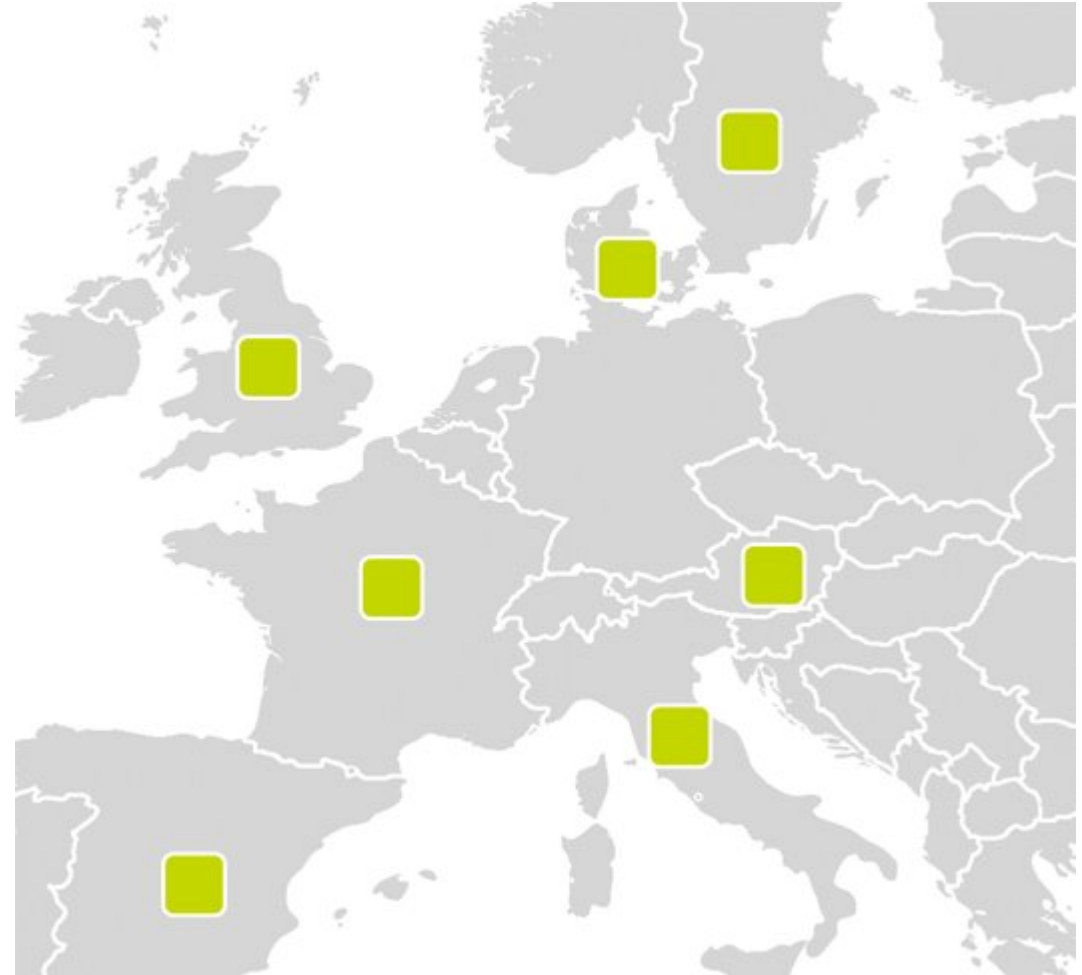




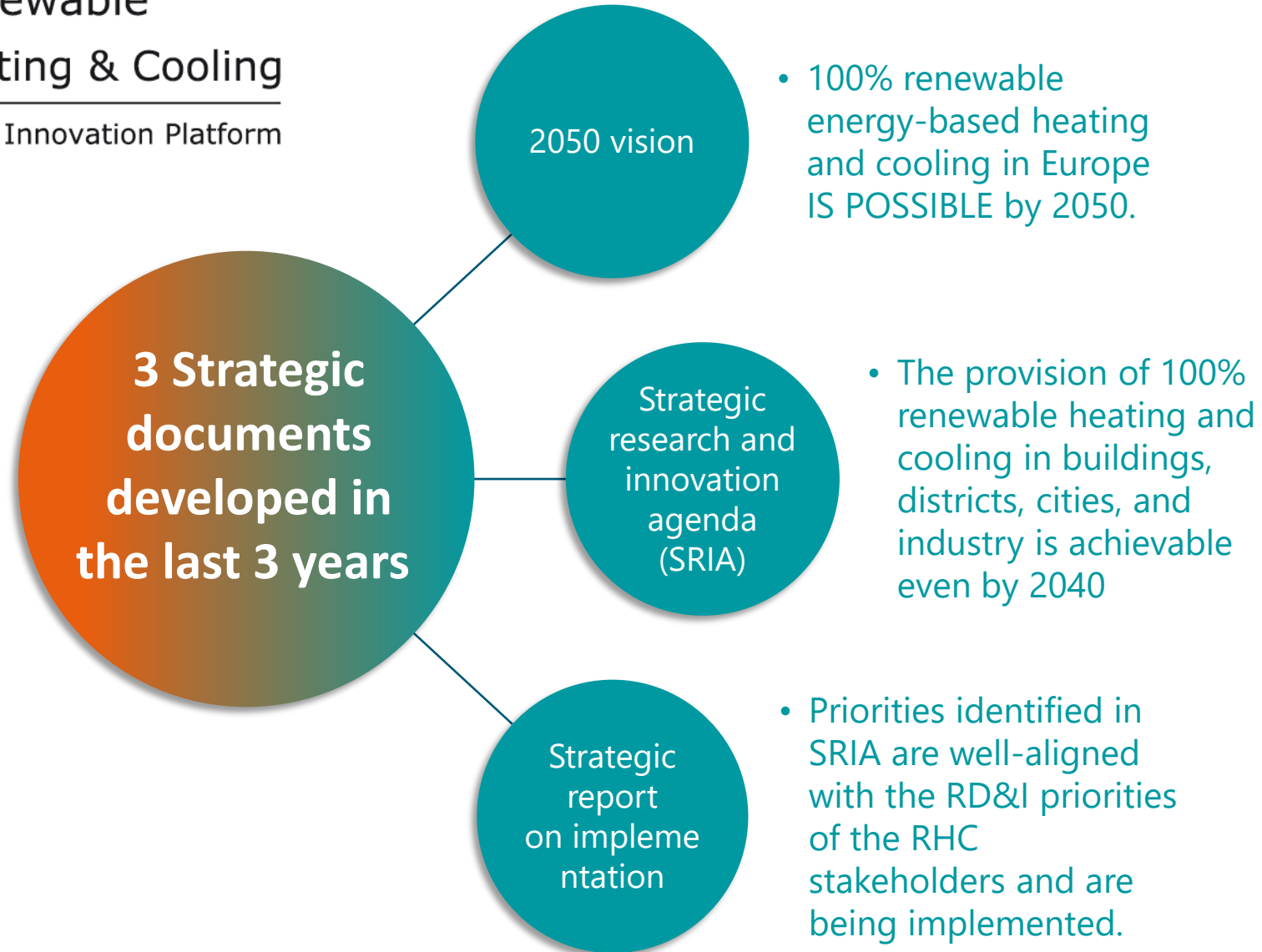
Magnitude

Policy recommendations:

- Aggregation of Multi-Energy Systems enables participation to energy markets
- Need for harmonisation of EU electricity markets
- New frameworks needed for collaboration between different actors
- Business models to promote energy integration



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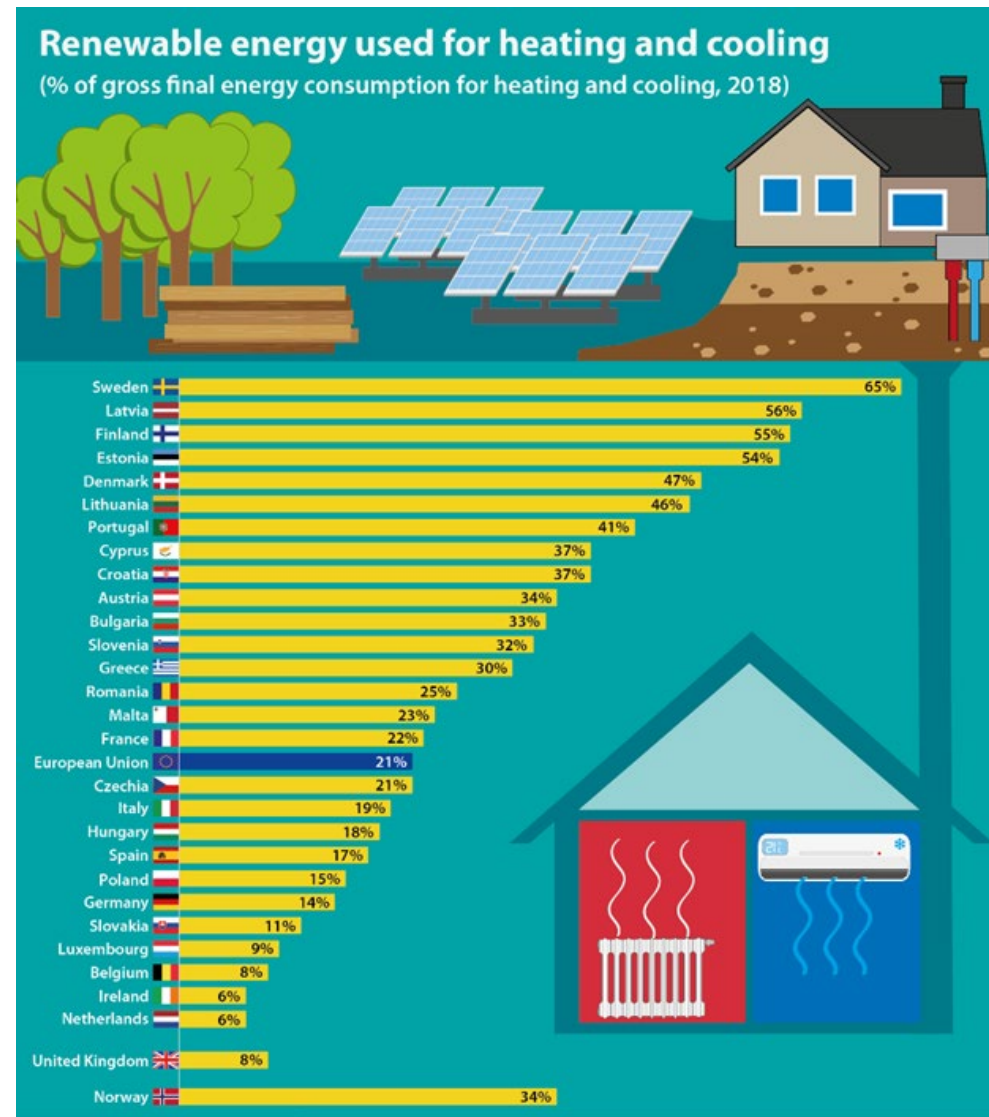


- Toolbox

- useful tools and guidelines on the topic of decarbonizing DHC

- EU level survey - The Status and Potential of DHC in Europe

- 60 million EU citizens served by DH
- DH could meet 50% OF eu HEAT DEMAND BY 2050
- Policies, funding, high potential countries



ec.europa.eu/eurostat



REWARDHeat Scenarios

- 7 countries
- 3 Heat supply scenarios
- 3 climate policy options

Policy paper

- relevant H&C aspects of fit-for-55 package (RED, EED, EU ETS)

Serious Game

- Increase public awareness, understanding and acceptance of DHC



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a demand-driven collaboration hub



- ✓ **Celsius Toolbox** assembles information on innovative and efficient solutions that have been tried and tested by public and private projects
- ✓ Through the **Celsius Forerunner Groups** key actors in cities can exchange openly with their peers and supporting experts
- ✓ Gathers the opinions and challenges expressed by cities (e.g. in a **City Manifesto for Fossil-Free Heating and Cooling** or **Celsius Stakeholder Survey**) giving them a joint and stronger voice



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The R-ACES project creates ecoregions where multiple stakeholders engage in energy cooperation by

- exchanging heat/cold streams,
- investing in renewable energy solutions,
- managing energy streams with the use of the R-ACES toolbox.



The **self-assessment tool** to gauge the level of maturity at the start.



The **legal decision support tool** to help drawing up contracts that need to be signed between participants.



The **energy management platform** is the key to running, settling, and optimising the energy exchanges between companies.



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Major findings 1/2

- **Retrofitting:** through the modernization of sub-optimal district energy systems, significant impact in terms of energy efficiency, increase in renewables and CO2 emissions reduction, can be achieved (see Upgrade DH)
- **Urban waste heat:** the potential is large (10% of H&C demand), but the awareness is low; business and financing models are not mature (see ReUseHeat and REWARDHeat)
- **Low-temperature DHC:** is a cost-competitive heating solution (see ReUseHeat LCOH comparison tool, TEMPO), which offers cost advantages throughout the distribution chain from heat supply to heat consumption
- **Digitalisation:** Digital Innovation is emerging as one of the key enablers for progress and modernisation in the Heating & Cooling sector and consumer empowerment (see TEMPO); RoI from digitalisation measures is the shortest (see Upgrade DH)



Major findings 2/2

- **Renewables:** The provision of 100% renewable energy-based heating and cooling (100%RHC) in buildings, districts, cities, and industrial processes in Europe is achievable by 2040 (see RHC-ETIP SRIA); district heating and cooling is a major enabler for integrating RES in H&C (see RES-DHC)
- **Energy system integration:** innovative market designs are proposed to increase the synergies between electricity, gas, heat/cooling networks (see Magnitude)
- **Ecoregions and Cities:** are key for the energy transition and can be supported through action-oriented tools (see R-ACES) and demand-based knowledge sharing (see Celsius Initiative)



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Stay in touch:



dhcplus@euroheat.org



BL@danskfjernvarme.dk